	Numbers and the number system	Book 7S	Book 8S	Book 9S
		pages	pages	pages
Level 6	• use the equivalence of fractions, decimals and percentages to compare proportions			38-39
Level 5	• use understanding of place value to multiply and divide whole numbers and decimals by 10, 100 and 1000 and explain the effect		113	157-158
	• round decimals to the nearest decimal place and order negative numbers in context			43-44 121 132-134
	• recognise and use number patterns and relationships	220-222	16-18 187-188	
	• use equivalence between fractions and order fractions and decimals	62-63 148-149 152	34-35 47-48	23-24
	• reduce a fraction to its simplest form by cancelling common factors			23 162
	• understand simple ratio		195	31-32 154-155 165-166
Level 4	• recognise and describe number patterns	1-3 124	14-15	
	• recognise and describe number relationships including multiple, factor and square	1 6 86-90 122-123 125 186-187	8-11 33	135 165
	• use place value to multiply and divide whole numbers by 10 or 100		112	157-158
	• recognise approximate proportions of a whole and use simple fractions and percentages to describe these	48-49 52-55 61 147 208		27-29 161
	• order decimals to three decimal places	60		19 163
	• begin to understand simple ratio	150	194	30

Level	• understand place value in numbers to 1000	84-85		
3	• use place value to make approximations	98-99	114-115	
	 recognise negative numbers in contexts such as temperature 	14-15	5-6	160
	• use simple fractions that are several parts of a whole and recognise when two simple fractions are equivalent	50-51 144-146		161
	• begin to use decimal notation in contexts such as money	114-115		
Level 2	• count sets of objects reliably			
	• begin to understand the place value of each digit; use this to order numbers up to 100			
	• begin to use halves and quarters and relate the concept of half of a small quantity to the concept of half of a shape			
	Calculating	Book 7S pages	Book 8S pages	Book 9S pages
Level 6	• calculate percentages and find the outcome of a given percentage increase or decrease			35-37 164
	• divide a quantity into two or more parts in a given ratio and solve problems involving ratio and direct proportion			31-32 154-155 165
	• use proportional reasoning to solve a problem, choosing the correct numbers to take as 100% or as a whole			
	• add and subtract fractions by writing them with a common denominator, calculate fractions of quantities (fraction answers), multiply and divide an integer by a fraction		166-168	22 25-26
Level 5	• use known facts, place value , knowledge of operations and brackets to calculate including using all four operations with decimals to two places		121 169	90 125-126 163
	• use a calculator where appropriate to calculate fractions / percentages of quantities / measurements	56-57 153 209	51-57	20-22 34 161-162 164
	• understand and use an appropriate non-calculator method for solving problems that involve multiplying and dividing any three digit number by any two digit number	94	3-4 173	92 158-159
	• solve simple problems involving ordering, adding, subtracting negative numbers in context		5-8	132-134 160-161
	• solve simple problems involving ratio and direct proportion		196-199	31-33 213

	• apply inverse operations and approximate to check answers to problems are of the correct magnitude	41	170-171	123-124 156
Level 4	• use a range of mental methods of computation with all operations	12-13 20 83 100-101 119 154-156 164 190-192	60-63 117 164-165	40-41 158-159
	• recall multiplication facts up to 10 x 10 and quickly derive corresponding division facts	8-9 22-23 41 81-82 188-189 211	58-59	92 158-159
	• use efficient written methods of addition and subtraction and of short multiplication and division	18-19 91 92 95-97 158-161 194-195 198-200	1-2 118-119 122 172	91-92 158-159
	• multiply a simple decimal by a single digit	196	120	92 126
	• solve problems with or without a calculator	21 113 201 230	123-124	163
	• check the reasonableness of results with reference to the context or size of numbers			123-124
Level 3	• derive associated division facts from known multiplication facts	8-9		
	• add and subtract two digit numbers mentally	7 12		
	• add and subtract three digit numbers using written method	17		
	• multiply and divide two digit numbers by 2,3,4 or 5 as well as 10 with whole number answers and remainders	22-23 91 156		
	• use mental recall of addition and subtraction facts to 20 in solving problems involving larger numbers			

	• solve whole number problems including those involving multiplication or division that may give rise to remainders	93		160
Level 2	• use the knowledge that subtraction is the inverse of addition and understand halving as a way of 'undoing' doubling and vice versa			
	• use mental recall of addition and subtraction facts to 10			
	• use mental calculation strategies to solve number problems including those involving money and measures			
	• record their work in writing			
	• choose the appropriate operation when solving addition and subtraction problems			
	Algebra	Book 7S pages	Book 8S pages	Book 9S pages
Level 6	• use systematic trial and improvement methods and ICT tools to find approximate solutions to equations such as			
	• construct and solve linear equations with integer coefficients, using an appropriate method		176-177	48 169-170
	• generate terms of a sequence using term-to-term and position-to-term definitions of the sequence, on paper and using ICT; write an expression to describe the nth term of an arithmetic sequence			3-6 210-212
	• plot the graphs of linear functions, where y is given explicitly in terms of x; recognise that equations of the form $y = mx + c$ correspond to straight-line graphs		102-104 181-183	16-18 207-208
	• construct functions arising from real life problems and plot their corresponding graphs; interpret graphs arising from real situations			9-13
Level 5	• construct, express in symbolic form, and use simple formulae involving one or two operations	65-67 165 212-219	36-41 137-144	7-8 45-47 48 168-169 204-206
	• use and interpret co-ordinates in all four quadrants	128 223-225	100-101 178-180 209-212 233-234	14-16 99-101 139-140 167
Level 4	• begin to use simple formulae expressed in words	4-5		7-8 206

	• use and interpret co-ordinates in the first quadrant	70-72 126-128	95-100 232	98 138-139 167
Level 3	• recognise a wider range of sequences			1-2
	• begin to understand the role of '=' (equals sign)			
Level 2	 recognise sequences of numbers, including odd and even numbers 			
	Shape, space and measure	Book 7S pages	Book 8S pages	Book 9S pages
Level 6	• classify quadrilaterals by their geometric properties		30-31	58-59 62 100-101 214-215
	• solve geometrical problems using properties of angles, of parallel and intersecting lines, and of triangles and other polygons			58-60
	• identify alternate and corresponding angles; understand a proof that the sum of the angles of a triangle is 180° and of a quadrilateral is 360°		28-29	55-57
	• devise instructions for a computer to generate and transform shapes and paths			
	• visualise and use 2-D representations of 3-D objects			223-225
	• enlarge 2-D shapes, given a centre of enlargement and a positive whole-number scale factor			150
	• know that translations, rotations and reflections preserve length and angle and map objects onto congruent images			
	 use straight edge and compasses to do standard constructions 		214	70-72
	• deduce and use formulae for the area of a triangle and parallelogram, and the volume of a cuboid; calculate volumes and surface areas of cuboids		81-83 84-88 215-216	108-114 115-117 176-177 226-227
	• know and use the formulae for the circumference and area of a circle			
Level 5	• use a wider range of properties of 2-D and 3-D shapes and identify all the symmetries of 2-D shapes	173		146-147 173-174 216
	• use language associated with angle and know and use the angle sums of a triangle and that of angles at a point	73-75 142-143 226-227	19-23	51-54 178-179 216

	• reason about position and movement and transform shapes		134-136	148-149 175-176
	• measure and draw angles to the nearest degree, when constructing models and drawing or using shapes	138-140	24-27 213	66-69 178-179 229-230
	• read and interpret scales on a range of measuring instruments, explaining what each labelled division represents			173
	• solve problems involving the conversion of units and make sensible estimates of a range of measures in relation to everyday situations		72-74 174-175	102-103 122 171-172
	• understand and use the formula for the area of a rectangle and distinguish area from perimeter	28-29	78-80	108-110 176-177
Level 4	• use the properties of 2-D and 3-D shapes	32 68-69 170	201-202 210-211	223-225
	 make 3-D models by linking given faces or edges and draw common 2-D shapes in different orientations on grids 	32 228-229	200 203-205	223-224
	• reflect simple shapes in a mirror line, translate shapes horizontally or vertically and begin to rotate a simple shape or object about its centre or a vertex	137 169 171-172	131-133	147 174 175-176
	• choose and use appropriate units and instruments	25 103-104	72-74 174	102-103
	• interpret, with appropriate accuracy, numbers on a range of measuring instruments	102-103	75-76	118-120
	• find perimeters of simple shapes and find areas by counting squares	26-27	77-78	
Level 3	 classify 3-D and 2-D shapes in various ways using mathematical properties such as reflective symmetry for 2-D shapes 	30-31 134-135		
	• begin to recognise nets of familiar 3-D shapes, eg cube, cuboid, triangular prism, square-based pyramid	33		
	• recognise shapes in different orientations and reflect shapes, presented on a grid, in a vertical or horizontal mirror line	136	130	147
	• describe position and movement			
	• use a wider range of measures, including non-standard units and standard metric units of length, capacity and mass in a range of contexts	24 25 102-106		102-103

	• use standard units of time	107-112		118-120
Level 2	 use mathematical names for common 3-D and 2-D shapes describe their properties, including numbers of sides and corners describe the position of objects distinguish between straight and turning movements, recognise right angles in turns and understand angle as a measurement of turn begin to use a wider range of measures including to use everyday non-standard and standard units to measure length and mass begin to understand that numbers can be used not only to count discrete objects but also to describe continuous measures 			
	Handling Data	Book 7S pages	Book 8S pages	Book 9S pages
Level 6	 design a survey or experiments to capture the necessary data from one or more source; design, trial and, if necessary, refine data collection sheets; construct tables for large discrete and continuous sets of raw data, choosing suitable class intervals; design and use two way tables select, construct and modify, on paper and using ICT: pie charts for categorical data bar charts and frequency diagrams for discrete and continuous data simple time graphs for time series scatter graphs and identify which are most useful in the context of the problem 			73-74 75-78 84-86 84-86
	 find and record all possible mutually exclusive outcomes for single events and two successive events in a systematic way 		69-71	142-143 144-145

	•	know that the sum of probabilities of all mutually exclusive outcomes is 1 and use this when solving problems			
	•	communicate interpretations and results of a statistical survey using selected tables, graphs and diagrams in support			
Level 5	•	ask questions, plan how to answer them and collect the data required		145 157-158 227	84-86 217-219
	•	in probability, select methods based on equally likely outcomes and experimental evidence, as appropriate	46-47 179-183	64-68	141-142 144-145 184-185
	٠	understand and use the probability scale from 0 to 1	44-45		141-142
	•	understand and use the mean of discrete data and compare two simple distributions, using the range and one of mode, median or mean	35 174-175	146-147 224-227	79-83 181-182
	•	understand that different outcomes may result from repeating an experiment	182-183	67-68	144-145
	•	interpret graphs and diagrams, including pie charts, and draw conclusions		148-150 153-156 157-158 220-224	75-78 84-86 87-89 182-183
	•	create and interpret line graphs where the intermediate values have meaning		105-109 184-186	
Level 4	•	collect and record discrete data	120-121	157-158	217-219
	•	group data, where appropriate, in equal class intervals	176-178 184-185	217-219 227	217-219
	•	continue to use Venn and Carroll diagrams to record their sorting and classifying of information			
	•	construct and interpret frequency diagrams and simple line graphs	116-118 176-178 184-185	105-109 184-186 217-219	87-89 179-180 217-219
	•	understand and use the mode and range to describe sets of data	34-35 120-121 174-175 184-185	146-147 152 227	79-83 106 181-182 217-219 222
Level 2	•	gather information			
5	•	construct bar charts and pictograms, where the symbol represents a group of units	42-43		179-180

	• use Venn and Carroll diagrams to record their sorting and classifying of information			
	• extract and interpret information presented in simple tables, lists, bar charts and pictograms	42-43		
Level 2	• sort objects and classify them using more than one criterion			
	• understand vocabulary relating to handling data			
	• collect and sort data to test a simple hypothesis			
	• record results in simple lists, tables, pictograms and block graphs			
	• communicate their findings, using the simple lists, tables, pictograms and block graphs they have recorded			179-180
	Using and applying mathematics	Book 7S pages	Book 8S pages	Book 9S pages
Level 6	 solve problems and carry through substantial tasks by breaking them into smaller, more manageable tasks, using a range of efficient techniques, methods and resources, including ICT; give solutions to an appropriate degree of accuracy interpret, discuss and synthesise information presented in a variety of mathematical forms present a concise, reasoned argument, using symbols, diagrams, graphs and related explanatory texts use logical argument to establish the truth of a statement 		187-188	pages
Level 5	• identify and obtain necessary information to carry through a task and solve mathematical problems		145 187-188 227	93-97 104-107 129-131 186-187 188-203 209-212 231
	• check results, considering whether these are reasonable		11 170-171 187-188	36-37 104-107 186-187 209-212

	•	solve word problems and investigations from a range of contexts		11 17-18 32 159-162 187-188 189-193 228-231	13 49-50 61 104-107 129-131 186-187 188-203 209-212 231
	•	show understanding of situations by describing them mathematically using symbols, words and diagrams	66-67 162-163	17-18 32 187-188	13 129-131 209-212
	•	draw simple conclusions of their own and give an explanation of their reasoning		11 67-68 155-156 157-158 187-188 225-226 227	104-107 129-131 186-187 209-212 231
Level 4	•	develop own strategies for solving problems	12-13 17 21 28 36-40 76-80 112-113 157 193 206-207	11 32 89-94 128-129 131 187-188 192-193 200	40-41 61 93-97 104-107 186-187 188-203 209-212 231
	•	use their own strategies within mathematics and in applying mathematics to practical contexts	32 36-40 41 75-80 96-97 105-106 112-113 129-132 166-169 193 198-199 202-207 231-233	11 32 42-45 63 72-74 88-97 125-129 165 175 187-188 192-193 200 210-212	49-50 61 104-107 186-187 209-212 231
	•	present information and results in a clear and organised way	31 71-72 120-121 127-128 134-137 161 169 171-172 176-178 182-183 184-185 193 224-225	11 17-18 32 67-68 79-80 85 157-158 187-188 217-227	11-12 40-41 129-131 186-187 209-212 231

	• search for a solution by trying out ideas of their own	12-13 32 69 80 135 171 185 193 206-207 220-222	11 32 89-90 128-129 138 187-188 192-193 200 210-212	49-50 61 104-107 129-131 186-187 209-212 231
Level 3	• select the mathematics they use in a wider range of classroom activities	22-23 107-111 121 142-143		
	• try different approaches and find ways of overcoming difficulties that arise when they are solving problems	32 40 193		
	• begin to organise their work and check results	28 40 80 89 107-111 120-121 161 171 184-185 193 215-217 220-222	11 32	
	• use and interpret mathematical symbols and diagrams	4-5 42-43 65 102-103 116-118 176-178		
	• understand a general statement by finding particular examples that match it	116		
	• review their work and reasoning	40 120-121 135 182-183 184-185 193	11 131 157-158 187-188 227	
Level 2	• select the mathematics they use in some classroom activities			
	• discuss their work using mathematical language			
	• begin to represent their work using symbols and simple diagrams			

•	predict what comes next in a simple number, shape or spatial pattern or sequence and give reasons for their opinions		
•	explain why an answer is correct		